Agenda No. 2.03 in AC and

Date: 23/03/2022





Vidya Prasarak Mandal's

K.G. Joshi College of Arts & N.G. Bedekar College of Commerce

(Autonomous)

(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

Program:B.A.

Specific Programme: Political Science – JBCUAPOL

Syllabus for SYBA

Year of Establishment: 1969

Year of Upgrading: 2022-2023

Specific Programme: Political Science – JBCUAPOL

PREAMBLE

In all aspects of human life, the pervasiveness of Politics is visible. As Aristotle has rightly

remarked, "Man is by nature a political animal". Politics is all around us and therefore he further

called Politics as the "master science". Hence, studying Political Science is of paramount

importance. Political Science is a broad discipline encompassing Political theory, Public

administration, Political thought, International Relations, Comparative Politics, Indian Politics,

State Politics, etc. The Department of Political Science offers students various courses which would

help impart essential knowledge pertaining to the Constitution, theory and administration. At the

third year level, the Department offers various courses in the sub-disciplines of Political Science

like International Relations, Foreign Policy, Political Thought, Political Sociology, Rural and Urban

Governance, etc. Acquainting the students with these will help them in not only becoming vigilant

and responsible citizens but also in appearing for examinations conducted by the UPSC and state-

level commissions, developing their analytical skills and aptitude which can help in qualifying them

for many different careers like journalism, law, teaching, or jobs in the private, for-profit, and non-

profit organizations, as well as the public sector, etc.

Programme Duration: Three years (Entire B.A. Course)

Mode of Delivery: Offline (Online, in case of emergency)

5

(Credit Based Semester and Grading System with effect from the academic year 2022–2023)

Program Outcomes

Bachelor of Arts (BA)

PO 1	To make the learners aware about landmark historical events, political systems, geographical and social aspects of Regional, National and International level
PO2	To impart linguistic skills and proficiency to the learners about the literature- ancient, Regional, National and International level
PO3	To sensitize students towards social climate and culture
PO4	To equip the learners with the skills of citizenship
PO5	To make the learners aware about Philosophical thoughts - Indian and Western

Specific Programme: Political Science – JBCUAPOL

PROGRAMME - SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

PSO	PSO Description
PSO1	Acquainting the students with the basic ideas, theories, concepts and
	institutions related to politics.
PSO2	Familiarize the learners with the contemporary issues of political
	importance from grassroots level to the international level.
PSO3	Developing knowledge of administrative studies enabling them to appear
	for competitive examinations.
PSO4	Imparting skills related to democratic participation enabling them to be
	informed citizens.
PSO5	To equip the learners with foundational political knowledge so that they
	can pursue careers like Law, Journalism and Teaching.

SYBA POLITICAL SCIENCE (PROPOSED) SYLLABUS SEMESTER III &IV DISTRIBUTION OF TOPICS AND CREDITS

Paper No	Paper Name	Semester	Course	Course Code	Credits
			Nomenclature		
1	Political	III	Principles and	JBCUAPOL301	3
	Theory		concepts of		
			Political		
			Theory		
		IV	Political	JBCUAPOL401	3
			Values and		
			Ideologies		
2	Public	III	Public	JBCUAPOL302	3
	Administration		Administration		
		IV	Indian	JBCUAPOL402	3
			Administration		

Semester III

Paper II: Political Theory

Course Nomenclature: Principles and concepts of Political Theory

Course Code: JBCUAPOL301

COURSE OUTCOMES

- 1. To acquaint the learners about the evolution of Political Theory.
- 2. To create understanding about the fundamental concepts like State, Civil Society and Market.
- 3. To enlighten them on basic concepts like Power, Authority, and Legitimacy.
- 4. To provide them with a general grounding on Law and Political Obligation, thereby aiming to create better citizenry.

Lectures

10

SYLLABUS

Unit I	: Introduction to Political Theory	11
2.	Definition and Scope of Political Theory Approaches to the Study of Political Theory: Normative and Empirical Approaches to the Study of Political Theory: Behavioural and Post-Behav	vioural
Unit I	I: State, Civil Society & Market	12
1.	State: Elements and Theories of State	
2.	Nation: Concept of Nation, Characteristics, Distinction between State and	d Nation
3.	Inter-relationship between the State, Civil Society and Market	

- 1. Power
 - 2. Authority
 - 3. Legitimacy

Unit III: Power, Authority and Legitimacy

Unit IV: Concept of Law and Political Obligation

12

- 1. Concept of Law: Types and Sources
- 2. Political Obligation: Meaning and Grounds of Political Obligation
- 3. Right to Resist: Ideas of T. H. Green, Laski and Mahatma Gandhi

REFERENCES

Abbas, Hoveyda and Ranjay Kumar, Political Theory, Pearson, 2012

Bhargava, Rajeev and Ashok Acharya (eds), Political Theory: An Introduction, Pearson

Longman, 2008

Bhargava, Rajeev and Helmut Reifeld (eds), Civil Society, Public Sphere, and Citizenship:

Dialogues and Perception, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2005

Chandhoke, Neera, State and Civil Society: Explanations in Political Theory, Sage

Publications, New Delhi, 1995

Gauba, O.P., An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan PublishersIndia Ltd., 2011

Heywood, Andrew, *Politics*, Palgrave Foundations, New York, 2002

Hoffman, John and Paul Graham, Introduction to Political Ideology, Pearson, 2006

Marsh David and Gerry Stoker (ed), Theory and Methods in Political Science, Macmillan

Press Ltd, 1995

Mckinnon, Catriona (ed), *Issues in Political Theory*, New York Oxford University Press, 2008

Verma, S.P., *Modern Political Theory*, MacMillan, New Delhi, 2003.

Online reference

cornell.edu/cphp

journal.sagepub.com/home/ptx

Reference Books in Marathi

- 1. Translation of O.P. Gauba's Book, An introduction to Political Theory in Marathi by Jadhav T, *RajaneetishastraParichay*, K. Sagar Publications, Pune, 2015.
- 2. Bhargav Rajeev and Acharya Ashok (eds), Rajakiya Siddhanth Parichay, Pearson, New Delhi, 2008.
- 3. Tijare, Peshwe, Adhunik Rajakiya Siddhanth, Shri Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur, 1998.
- 4. Phad, S.B., *UchhatarAdhunikRajakiya Siddhanth*, Vidya Books Publishers, Aurangabad, 2014.
- 5. Deshpande, Shrikant., Rajakiya Siddhanth, Shri Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur, 2003.
- 6. Chopade, K., Rajakiya Siddhanthachi Tatve, Vidya Books Publishers, Aurangabad, 2002.

Paper II: Political Theory

Course Nomenclature: Political Values and Ideologies

Course Code: JBCUAPOL401

COURSE OUTCOMES

- 1. To make the learners understand basic political values and ideologies
- 2. To impart them knowledge pertaining to basic values like liberty, equality and justice.
- 3. To help them realize the importance of democracy and conditions for its successful working.
- 4. To acquaint them with the basics and relevance of ideologies like Marxism, Fascism and Feminism.

SYLLABUS

Lectures
10
12
12
11
12

- 1. Liberalism- Basic Tenets and Criticism
- 2. Marxism- Basic Tenets and Criticism
- 3. Feminism- Meaning, Three Waves and Types

REFERENCES

Abbas, Hoveyda and Ranjay Kumar, Political Theory, Pearson, 2012

Bhargava, Rajeev and Ashok Acharya (eds), *Political Theory: An Introduction*, Pearson Longman, 2008

Bhargava, Rajeev and Helmut Reifeld (eds), Civil Society, Public Sphere, and Citizenship:

Dialogues and Perception, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2005

Chandhoke, Neera, State and Civil Society: Explanations in Political Theory, Sage

Publications, New Delhi, 1995

Gauba, O.P., An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan PublishersIndia Ltd., 2011

Heywood, Andrew, Politics, Palgrave Foundations, New York, 2002

Hoffman, John and Paul Graham, Introduction to Political Ideology, Pearson, 2006

Marsh David and Gerry Stoker (ed), Theory and Methods in Political Science, Macmillan

Press Ltd, 1995

Mckinnon, Catriona (ed), *Issues in Political Theory*, New York Oxford University Press, 2008

Verma, S.P., Modern Political Theory, MacMillan, New Delhi, 2003.

Online reference

cornell.edu/cphp

journal.sagepub.com/home/ptx

Reference Books in Marathi

1. Translation of O.P. Gauba's Book, An introduction to Political Theory in Marathi by Jadhav T, *Rajniti shastra Parichay*, K. Sagar Publications, Pune, 2015.

- 2. Bhargav Rajeev and Acharya Ashok (eds), Rajakiya Siddhanth Parichay, Pearson, New Delhi, 2008.
- 3. Tijare, Peshwe, Adhunik Rajakiya Siddhanth, Shri MangeshPrakashan, Nagpur, 1998.
- 4. Phad, S.B., *Uchhatar Adhunik Rajakiya Siddhanth*, Vidya Books Publishers, Aurangabad, 2014.
- 5. Deshpande, Shrikant., Rajakiya Siddhanth, Shri Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur, 2003.
- 6. Chopade, K., Rajakiya Siddhanthachi Tatve, Vidya Books Publishers, Aurangabad, 2002.

Modality of Assessment

A. Internal Assessment : 40% - 40 Marks

Serial No.	Evaluation Type	Marks
1	Written Test	20
2	Assignment/Project	15
3	Class Participation	05
	Total:	40

B. External Examination: 60%- 60 M	arks
Semester End Theory Examination Ti	me: 2 hours
NB. 1. All questions are compulsory.	
2. Each question has internal options.	
3. Figures to the right indicate marks.	
1. Full length question (from Unit I)	15
OR	
1. A. Short question (from Unit I)	8
B. Short question (from Unit I)	7
2. Full length question (from Unit II)	15
OR	
2. A. Short question (from Unit II)	8
B. Short question (from Unit II)	7
3. Full length question (from Unit III)	15
OR	
3. A. Short question (from Unit III)	8

B. Short question (from Unit III)	7
4. Full length question (from Unit IV)	15
OR	
4. A. Short question (from Unit IV)	8
B. Short question (from Unit IV)	7
Semester III	
Paper III: Public Administration	
Course Nomenclature: Public Administration	
Course Code: JBCUAPOL302	
COURSE OUTCOMES	
 To acquaint the learners with the importance of the relatively new disciplin Administration 	e of Public
 To make them understand the basics of administration through theories like Management, Human relations, etc. 	Scientific
3. To throw light upon the basic principles and theories of organizationlike His Delegation, Centralization and Decentralization	ierarchy,
4. To make them aware of contemporary practices in administration like E-Go Public-Private Partnership, etc.	overnance,
<u>SYLLABUS</u>	
Lec	tures
Unit I: Introduction to Public Administration	12
1. Meaning, Scope and Significance	
2. Evolution of Public Administration as a Discipline	

3. New concepts in Public Administration- New Public Administration and New Public

Management

Unit II: Theories of Administration	10
1. Theory of Administration- F.W. Taylor	
2. Theory of Management- Herbert Simon	
Unit III: Basic Principles of Organization and Theories of Motivation	12
 Basic Principles - Hierarchy, Delegation Motivation Theory - McGregor Motivation Theory - Maslow 	
Unit IV: Contemporary Techniques and Practices in Administration	11
1. Good Governance	
 E-Governance Public-Private Partnership (PPP) 	
Unit I: Introduction to Indian Administration	11
1. Constitutional Development and Evolution of Civil Service in India	
2. Features of Indian Administration	
3. District Administration with special reference to the District Collector	
Unit II: Personnel Administration	11
Recruitment and recent trends in recruitment	
2. Agencies of Recruitment	
3. Training	
Unit III: Financial Administration	12
Budget making procedure	
2. Parliamentary Committees	

3. Comptroller and Auditor General

Unit IV: Citizen and Administration

11

- 1. Issues of integrity
- 2. Issues of transparency
- 3. Citizens' Charter

REFERENCES

Avasthi, Maheshwari. *Public Administration*, Laxmi Narayan Agarwal Publications, Agra, 2006. Bava, Noorjahan. *Public Administration in the 21st Century*, Kanishka Publishers New Delhi, 2010. Bhattacharya, Mohit. *New Horizons of Public Administration*, Jawahar Publications, New Delhi, 2008.

Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Bhattacharya Mohit (ed.), *Public Administration a Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005

Fadia, B. L. & Dr.Kuldeep Fadia, Public Administration: Administrative Theories and Concepts, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra, 2015

Laxmikant M., *Public Administration*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2011.

Laxmikanth M., Governance in India, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2011.

Laxmikanth M., Public Administration, Tata McGraw hill, New Delhi, 2011

Sahni, Pardeep, and Vayunandan, Etakula, Administrative Theory, PHI, New Delhi, 2010

Sharma, M. P., and Sadana, B. L., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, .2014

Vishnoo Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan, *Public Administration*, S. Chand., New Delhi, 2010.

The Indian Journal of Public Administration, Special Issue on Controlling Corruption in India: Various Approaches and their Efficacy, July-September 2011, Vol. LVII, No. 3.

Online References

onlinelibrary.wiley.com

wwwlibrary.lieden.edu/public-administration/digital-library-public-administration

Books in Marathi

- 1. Patil, B. B., Lok Prashasan, Phadke Prakashan, Kolhapur, 2009.
- 2. Bora, Shirsat, Lok Prashasan Shastra, Vidya Books Publishers, Aurangabad, 2013
- 3. Bang, R.K., *Lok Prashasan Tatve ani Siddhanth*, Vidya Books Publishers, Aurangabad, 2015.
- 4. Patil, V. B., Lokprashasan, ShriMangeshPrakashan, Nagpur.
- 5. .Patil, V. B., Samagra Lok prashasan, K Sagar, Pune.
- 6. Bhogale, Shantaram, *Lok prashasanache Siddhant aani Kaaryapadhati*, Kailas Prakashan, Aurangabad.

Modality of Assessment

A. Internal Assessment: 40% - 40 Marks

Serial No.	Evaluation Type	Marks
1	Written Test	20
2	Assignment/Project	15
3	Class Participation	05
	Total:	40

B. External Examination: 60%-60 Marks

Semester End Theory Examination Time: 2 hours

- NB. 1. All questions are compulsory.
 - 2. Each question has internal options.
 - 3. Figures to the right indicate marks.
- 1. Full length question (from Unit I)

OR

- 1. A. Short question (from Unit I) 8
 - B. Short question (from Unit I) 7

15

2. Full length question (from Unit II)	15
OR	
2. A. Short question (from Unit II)	8
B. Short question (from Unit II)	7
3. Full length question (from Unit III)	15
OR	
3. A. Short question (from Unit III)	8
B. Short question (from Unit III)	7
4. Full length question (from Unit IV)	15
OR	
4. A. Short question (from Unit IV)	8
B. Short question (from Unit IV)	7

Specific Programme: Political Science – JBCUAGT

PREAMBLE

In all aspects of human life, the pervasiveness of Politics is visible. As Aristotle has rightly

remarked, "Man is by nature a political animal". Politics is all around us and therefore he further

called Politics as the "master science". Hence, studying Political Science is of paramount

importance. Political Science is a broad discipline encompassing Political theory, Public

administration, Political thought, International Relations, Comparative Politics, Indian Politics,

State Politics, etc. The Department of Political Science offers students various courses which

would help impart essential knowledge pertaining to the basics of political thought and analysis.

One such paper is the applied component paper on "Gandhian Thought". The department

believes that Gandhian thought has always been an integral component of political thought. At

societal level- whether at national or international level, there has been a number of violent

conflicts and divides due to various factors. Mahatma Gandhi represents a figure of unique

integrity, tolerance and humanity. Therefore it has been needed for hours to inculcate among

students the Gandhian values and principles.

Programme Duration: Three years (Entire B.A. Course)

Mode of Delivery: Offline (Online, in case of emergency)

21

(Credit Based Semester and Grading System with effect from the academic year 2022–2023)

Program Outcomes

Bachelor of Arts (BA)

PO	To make the learners aware about landmark historical events, political systems,
1	geographical and social aspects of Regional, National and International level
PO2	To impart linguistic skills and proficiency to the learners about the literature- ancient, Regional, National and International level
PO3	To sensitize students towards social climate and culture
PO4	To equip the learners with the skills of citizenship
PO5	To make the learners aware about Philosophical thoughts - Indian and Western

Specific Programme: Political Science – JBCUAGT

PROGRAMME - SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

PSO	PSO Description
PSO1	Acquainting the students with the basic ideas, concepts and principles of
	Gandhian Thought.
PSO2	Familiarizing the learners with the Gandhian way of life
PSO3	Developing knowledge of Gandhian Ethics which shall also be helpful for
	those students appearing for competitive exams.
PSO4	Imparting skills related to Gandhian Thought like peaceful resistance, conflict resolution and democratic participation enabling them to be better citizens.
PSO5	To equip the learners with the Gandhian spirit of tolerance and
	humanity.

SYBA GANDHIAN THOUGHT SYLLABUS SEMESTER III AND IV

DISTRIBUTION OF TOPICS AND CREDITS

Paper No	Paper Name	Semester	Course	Course Code	Credits
			Nomenclature		
1	Gandhian	III	Introduction	JBCUAGT301	2
	Thought		to Gandhian		
			Philosophy		
		IV	Socio-	JBCUAGT401	2
			economic and		
			political Ideas		
			of Gandhiji		

Applied Component Paper - Gandhian Thought

Semester III

Course Nomenclature: Gandhian Thought - Introduction to Gandhian Philosophy

Course Code: JBCUAGT301

COURSE OUTCOMES

- 1. To acquaint the learners with the basics of Gandhian Thought and his various non-violent techniques.
- 2. To help them understand the determinative influences that shaped the personality of Gandhiji.
- 3. To expose them to the fundamental concepts in Gandhian Thought like Satya, Ahimsa, Sadhya-Sadhan Shuchita.
- 4. To make the learners comprehend Gandhiji's thoughts on social transformation.

SYLLABUS

Lectures

Unit I	: Introduction to Gandhian Thought	15
1.	The early 20 th century political scenario in India and World (with special refere Great Britain, South Africa).	nce to
2.	Non – Violent techniques (Conflict Resolution, Social Justice and Reform, Self Nation Building)	Rule,
Unit I	I: Influences on Gandhiji's Thought	15
1.	Influence of the Oriental Culture	
2.	Impact of the Western thought	
3.	Influence of different religions	
Unit l	II: Fundamental Concepts in Gandhian Thought	16
1.	Sadhya-sadhan Shuchita	
2.	Ahimsa	
3.	Satya	
Unit I	V: Gandhiji's Thoughts on Social Transformation and related Debates	14
1.	Religious Harmony	
2.	Removal of Untouchability	
3.	Women's Emancipation	

REFERENCES

- 1. Bhave, Vinoba. Swaraj Sastra. Akhil Bharat Sarva-Seva-Sangh Pub., 1955.
- 2. Dalton, Dennis. *Mahatma Gandhi: Nonviolent power in action*. Columbia University Press, 2012.
- 3. Fischer, Louis. *The essential Gandhi: his life, work, and ideas: an anthology.* Random House Inc, 1962.
- 4. Fox, Richard Gabriel. Gandhian utopia: Experiments with

- culture. Boston, MA: Beacon Press, 1989.
- 5. Gangal, Anurag. "The Gandhian concept of Human security and peace." 2007.
- 6. Gangurde, K.D. "Gandhi's Autobigraphy: Moral Lessons", Gandhi Smriti and Darshan Samiti, New Delhi.
- 7. Gandhi, Mahatma. *Towards new education*. Ed. BharatanKumarappa. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 1953.
- 8. Gandhi, Mahatma. *Village swaraj*. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 1963.
- 9. Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand. *Village industries*. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 1960.
- 10. Gandhi, M. K., and Jitendra T. Desai. "Ruskin: Unto This Last." A Paraphrase, translated from the Gujarati by Valji Desai (Ahmedabad: Navajivan, 1989) (1956).
- 11. Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand. *Trusteeship*. Navajivan Publishing House, 1960.
- 12. Ghosh, B. N. *Gandhian political economy: Principles, practice and policy*. Ashgate Publishing, Ltd., 2007.
- 13. Guha, Ramachandra. *India after Gandhi: The history of the world's largest democracy*. Pan Macmillan, 2011.
- 14. Kelkar, Ravindra. "MK Gandhi on Trusteeship." *Published by Jitendra T. Desai Navajivan Mudranalaya, Ahmedabad, India. Retrieved on June* 14 (1960): 1914.
- 15. Kumarappa, Joseph Cornelius, and Joseph Chelladurai Cornelius. *Gandhian Economic thought*. Bombay (Mumbai): Vora, 1951.
- 16. Nazareth, P.A. "Gandhian perspective on International Security", Center of Advanced Strategic Studies, 2013.
- 17. Pandey, Janardan. *Gandhi and 21st century*. No. 12. Concept Publishing Company, 1998.
- 18. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Gandhi: a very short introduction*, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- 19. Scalmer, Sean. *Gandhi in the West: The Mahatma and the rise of radical protest*. Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- 20. S. K. Joseph & B. Mahodaya (Eds.), "Continuing Relevance of Swadeshi". Maharashtra: Institute Of Gandhian Studies.
- 21. "Success stories of Panchayati Raj" compiled by Sunita Sharma and Sharbani Das Gupta, Indian Environmental Society, 2007.
- 22. Varma, Ravindra. "Gandhi's theory of trusteeship: An essay in understanding." *Contextualizing Gandhian thought: Essays in honor of and by Ravindra Varma. Wardha: Institute of Gandhian Studies. Retrieved October* 16 (2012): 2014.
- 23. बकाने, डॉ. छाया. प्रकाशकिरणे , श्रीविद्या प्रकाशन

- 24. भोळे , डॉ. भास्कर. आधुनिक भारतातील राजकीय सिद्धांत, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
- 25. राजकीय विचारप्रणाली, पुणे विद्यापीठ १९८१. (Gokhale, R.M, Rajkiya Vicharpranali, University of Pune, 1981.)
- 26. राजकीय सिद्धांत, पुणे विद्यापीठ, १९८१. (Dr. V.M, Bachal, Rajkiya Siddhant, University of Pune, 1981.)
- 27. You Tube Lecture series by Dr.Sadgopal on Gandhi and NayiTalim.

Modality of Assessment

A. Internal Assessment: 40% - 40 Marks

Serial No.	Evaluation Type	Marks
1	Written Test	20
2	Assignment/Project	15
3	Class Participation	05
	Total:	40

B. External Examination: 60%-60 Marks

Semester End Theory Examination Time: 2 hou	
NB. 1. All questions are compulsory.	
2. Each question has internal options.	
3. Figures to the right indicate marks.	
1. Full length question (from Unit I)	15
OR	
1. A. Short question (from Unit I)	8
B. Short question (from Unit I)	7
2. Full length question (from Unit II)	15
OR	
2. A. Short question (from Unit II)	8
B. Short question (from Unit II)	7
3. Full length question (from Unit III)	15
OR	

3. A. Short question (from Unit III)	8
B. Short question (from Unit III)	7
4. Full length question (from Unit IV)	15
OR	
4. A. Short question (from Unit IV)	8
B. Short question (from Unit IV)	7

Semester IV

Course Nomenclature: Gandhian Thought - Socio-economic and political Ideas of Gandhiji

Course Code: JBCUAGT401

COURSE OUTCOMES

- 1. To enlighten the learners about the ideas of Mahatma Gandhi concerning education
- 2. To gauge political ideas of Gandhiji with respect to nationalism, decnetralisation, etc.
- 3. To make them understand the economic ideas of Mahatma Gandhi
- 4. To make them realize the relevance of Gandhian thought in the Indian and global context

SYLLABUS

	Lectures
Unit I: Gandhiji's Thoughts on Education	15
1. The Purpose and Meaning of Education	
2. Functions of a Teacher	
3. Basic Education and Knowledge(Nayi Talim)	
Unit II: Political Thought of Gandhiji	15
1. Nationalism	
2. Democracy, Decentralisation of Power	
3. Concept of Ramrajya	
Unit III: Economic Thought of Gandhiji	16
1. Value Based Approach	

- 2. Critique of Modern Civilization
- 3. Swadeshi and Khadi
- 4. Self-sufficient Village System

Unit IV: Relevance of Gandhian Thought in the Indian and Global Context 14

- 1. Impact of Gandhian Thought on the Constitution of India
- 2. Vinoba Bhave and Bhoodan Movement
- 3. Martin Luther King and Movement against Racism

REFERENCES

- 1. Bhave, Vinoba. Swaraj Sastra. Akhil Bharat Sarva-Seva-Sangh Pub., 1955.
- 2. Dalton, Dennis. *Mahatma Gandhi: Nonviolent power in action*. Columbia University Press, 2012.
- 3. Fischer, Louis. *The essential Gandhi: his life, work, and ideas: an anthology.* Random House Inc, 1962.
- 4. Fox, Richard Gabriel. *Gandhian utopia: Experiments with culture*. Boston, MA: Beacon Press, 1989.
- 5. Gangal, Anurag. "The Gandhian concept of Human security and peace." 2007.
- 6. Gangurde, K.D. "Gandhi's Autobigraphy: Moral Lessons", Gandhi Smriti and Darshan Samiti, New Delhi.
- 7. Gandhi, Mahatma. *Towards new education*. Ed. BharatanKumarappa. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 1953.
- 8. Gandhi, Mahatma. *Village swaraj*. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 1963.
- 9. Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand. *Village industries*. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 1960.
- 10. Gandhi, M. K., and Jitendra T. Desai. "Ruskin: Unto This Last." A Paraphrase, translated from the Gujarati by Valji Desai (Ahmedabad: Navajivan, 1989) (1956).
- 11. Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand. *Trusteeship*. Navajivan Publishing House, 1960.
- 12. Ghosh, B. N. *Gandhian political economy: Principles, practice and policy*. Ashgate Publishing, Ltd., 2007.
- 13. Guha, Ramachandra. *India after Gandhi: The history of the world's largest democracy*. Pan Macmillan, 2011.
- 14. Kelkar, Ravindra. "MK Gandhi on Trusteeship." *Published by Jitendra T. Desai Navajivan Mudranalaya, Ahmedabad,*

- India. Retrieved on June 14 (1960): 1914.
- 15. Kumarappa, Joseph Cornelius, and Joseph Chelladurai Cornelius. *Gandhian Economic thought*. Bombay (Mumbai): Vora, 1951.
- 16. Nazareth, P.A. "Gandhian perspective on International Security", Center of Advanced Strategic Studies, 2013.
- 17. Pandey, Janardan. *Gandhi and 21st century*. No. 12. Concept Publishing Company, 1998.
- 18. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Gandhi: a very short introduction*, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- 19. Scalmer, Sean. *Gandhi in the West: The Mahatma and the rise of radical protest*. Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- 20. S. K. Joseph & B. Mahodaya (Eds.), "Continuing Relevance of Swadeshi". Maharashtra: Institute Of Gandhian Studies.
- 21. "Success stories of Panchayati Raj" compiled by Sunita Sharma and Sharbani Das Gupta, Indian Environmental Society, 2007.
- 22. Varma, Ravindra. "Gandhi's theory of trusteeship: An essay in understanding." *Contextualizing Gandhian thought: Essays in honor of and by Ravindra Varma. Wardha: Institute of Gandhian Studies. Retrieved October* 16 (2012): 2014.
- 23. बकाने, डॉ. छाया. प्रकाशकिरणे , श्रीविद्या प्रकाशन
- 24. भोळे , डॉ. भास्कर. आधुनिक भारतातील राजकीय सिद्धांत, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
- 25. राजकीय विचारप्रणाली, पुणे विद्यापीठ १९८१. (Gokhale, R.M, Rajkiya Vicharpranali, University of Pune, 1981.)
- 26. राजकीय सिद्धांत, पुणे विद्यापीठ, १९८१. (Dr. V.M, Bachal, Rajkiya Siddhant, University of Pune, 1981.)
- 27. You Tube Lecture series by Dr.Sadgopal on Gandhi and NayiTalim.